



□

‘ , 가 ’

1.

○ ()

- , 10 ,
50

○ (:)
, ,
,

- () 가 가 (80) →
(90) → 가 → →
가 → 가 → →
. : ,

○ (: M)
(populism) ,

- () → 가 , → 가 →

→ → → → →

.
.
,
,
가

2.

○

가 ,
가 ,
가

-

. IMF (83, 88) 80~90 ,
90 10

○ ()

- ()

가,
. 98 12% , 14%
. 가 95 99 0.1% 0.3%
, 0.9% 가
. 98 4% 가 ,
GDP 2.5%

- ()

, , ,
. 2 가 84~85 600%
가 89 90 3,079%, 2,313%

. 80

GDP 1.7%

< . . >

(%)

가	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	3.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	3.5	1.8	-1.2	0.2	2.8	1.4
가	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.9
	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	3.3
/GDP	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
	-5.7	-3.1	4.2	1.9	-6.9	7.1	2.6	-1.8	-6.9	-1.8	-1.0
가	104.5	164.8	343.8	626.7	672.2	90.1	131.3	342.9	3079.8	2313.9	787
/GDP	-5.3	-4.1	-7.5	-3.8	-5.3	-2.4	-2.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-3.3
/GDP	-2.8	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	-1.1	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-1.7	3.2	-1.7
	2002					2003					2004
	1/4	2/4	3/4	4/4		1/4	2/4	3/4	4/4		1/4
	4.4	7.0	6.8	7.5	6.4	3.7	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.1	5.3
가	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.2
/GDP	5.3	9.5	16.5	12.0	10.8	6.2	2.0	4.8	4.1	4.3	-1.6
/GDP	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	-1.3	1.7	2.7	4.5	1.9	4.0

: IMF(IFS), .

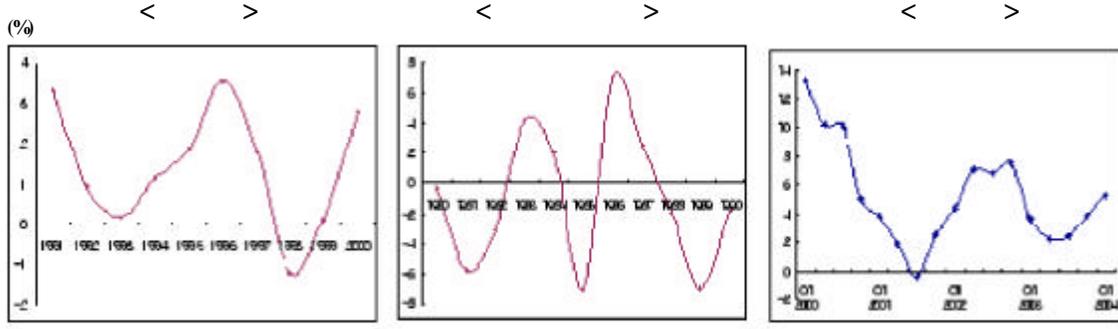
- ()

. 2003 3.1% 2004 1/4 5.3% , 가
 3% . 2004 1/4
 GDP 4.0% , 2004 1/4
 GDP 1.6%

- ()

10

3%



: IMF, IFS.

○ ()

-

< . . > (:)

	(2002)	753,186	3 (5.82)	34,699	46 (0.27)	314,600	13 (2.43)
		451,458		10,395		121,413	
	(2002 , 1)	10,257,310	2 (17.3)	161,401	30 (0.27)	3,147,584	6 (5.31)
	TV (2000 , 1000)	3,381	8 (2.49)	1,556	10 (1.15)	16,952	2 (12.48)
	(2000 , 1000MI)	81,097	5 (5.03)	6,119	37 (0.38)	51,424	6 (3.19)
		12,644	5 (7.84)	22	41 (0.01)	7,485	11 (4.64)
		52,991	2 (17.5)	948	24 (0.31)	12,029	9 (3.97)
		15,632	3 (11.72)	426	29 (0.32)	1,906	13 (1.43)
		8,451	2 (20.1)	39	33 (0.09)	9,699	1 (23.01)
	,	8,157	1 (34.27)	0.6	45	1,684	4 (7.07)
	,	30,038	2 (15.1)	14	55	14,742	5 (7.41)
		142,014	2	1,466	27	12,489	8

: , IMF(IFS). ()

: 1) ()

2) 2001

3.

○ ()

가 ,

- 가 ,

· , , 가

가

-

· , ,

- (가 :) →

→ → →

→ 가

· 가

, 가

· : ,

, , ,

