□

· 1930　　　　　New Deal
.　　　New Deal
,
,

1.

О (　) **1930**

‘　,　,　**(Relief, Recovery & Reform)′**
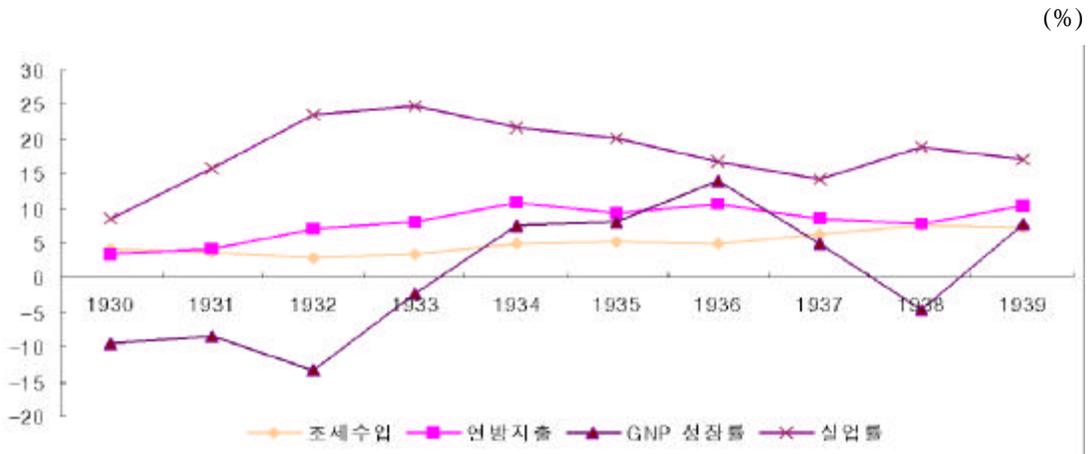
О (　) **1930**

- 1932　　　GNP　　　-13.4%　　　　, 1933
23.6%

-　　　1933
·　　　,　　　, SOC

<　　　　　　　　>

(%)

: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

2.   New Deal

O   ·

                    1933   **1930**   **GDP**   **8%**

-                                ·   (Relief & Loan Program),
        (Farming Program), SOC   (SOC Program)

        ·   (Relief & Loan Program) : 1933   1939
        35.2%

- (   ) 1933   1/ 3

- (   )

                    (**Farming Program**):   13.9%

-

    SOC   (**SOC Program**): New Deal
        (51%)

-                                ,

<   New Dea l   >

(;   , %)

.	(Federal Security Agency, Social Security Board)	5.96
	(Federal Housing Administration Mortgage Insurance)	27.0
	(Home Owners' Loan Corporation)	31.0
	(: ,)	35.4
		99.0
	(Agricultural Adjustment Administration)	7.6
	(Rental & Benefit Program)	13.1
	(Department of Agriculture)	17.6
	(Farm Credit Administration)	0.7
		39.0
SOC	(Federal Loan Agency)	44.4
	(Federal Works Agency)	99.1
		143.5

: The Office of Government Reports.

3.   New Deal

○ (   )   SOC

- GNP   1930   5.2%

- (·   ) 1939   1929

63%

·   :   ,   ,

·   :

- **(SOC   )**

(,   )

( )

· SOC   ( )   0.09%   ( )   0.12%

<   ,   , SOC   >

(; %)

1933	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.58	0.60
1939	1.06	1.02	0.97	0.93	0.84	0.92	1.01

: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

○ (   )

,   ·   ,   **2**

- (   )   1933   16

1940   53

·   (,   ,   ,   ,

)

- (   )   2,000

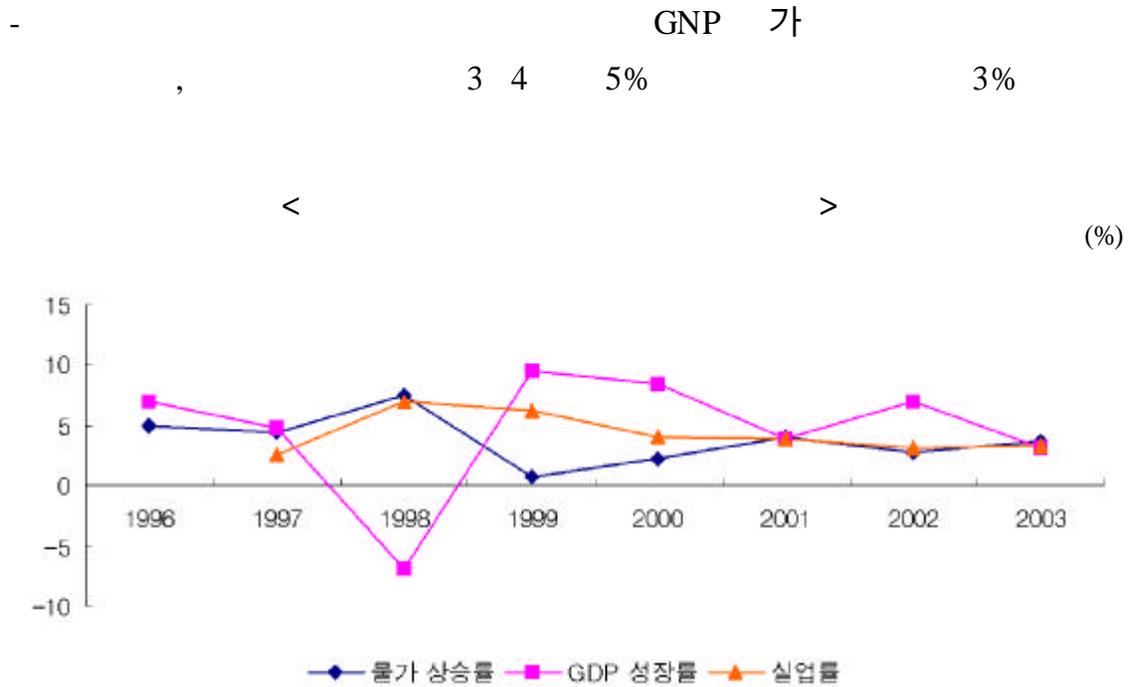2,500   (1,500   )

.

- (   )   ,

- (**2**   ) 1937

,   1938

2

4.

O

- GNP
, 3 4 5% 3%

<center>< ></center>

<div align="right">(%)</div>

물가 상승률 ■ GDP 성장률 ▲ 실업률

: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

- ,

.

<center>< 2004 8 ></center>

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	98.0	96.3	94.4	99.9	94.8	92.2	89.6	87.0
	72.6	71.9	68.5	74.9	70.7	67.3	66.2	63.1

: .

5.

O ( )

SOC , ,
7 8

< >	
· SOC · · ·	· · ·

: .

O ( ) ·

- (**1%p**) GDP 1%(7 8)
  1%p

  · 1930 GDP 8% 1930
  5%

- ( ) ·

  SOC

- ( )

O ( ) **SOC**

- ( )

  SOC

  · 2004 SOC
  (14.34%) 2003 (4.76%)· (5.43%)

- (   )

                              .

· 2004   1/ 4   2/ 4   GDP
                  83.4%   3,000
· 2004   1/ 4   2/ 4
      6   3,000

- (   )

○ (   )
                              ·   ,

      ,

- (   )
                        .

- (·   )
                                          .

      ·   :

- (   )
            IT, BT, NT

      ·   ,