

# South-North Exchanges and Cooperation

## 1. Inter-Korean Travel (89.6.12~97.4.30)

### (1) Travel to North

Year	Persons/(Cases)		
	Applied	Permitted	Actual
1989	1 (1)	1(1)	1 (1)
1990	199 (7)	187 (6)	183 (3)
1991	244 (12)	243 (11)	237 (10)
1992	303 (17)	257 (8)	257 (8)
1993	21 (6)	19 (5)	18 (4)
1994	78 (12)	54 (7)	12 (1)
1995	567 (66)	546 (59)	539 (53)
1996	249 (50)	170 (35)	146 (28)
1997. 1	5 (1)	5 (1)	-
2	33 (2)	33 (2)	4 (1)
3	164 (11)	78 (7)	33 (3)
4	201 (21)	176 (15)	121 (9)
Total	1,863 (192)	1,653 (147)	1,514 (117)

Note: Statistics for 1997 represents data as of the end of the month

### (2) Travel to South

Year	Persons/(Cases)		
	Applied	Permitted	Actual
1989	-	-	-
1990	306 (5)	306 (5)	291 (4)
1991	175 (3)	175 (3)	175 (3)
1992	113 (4)	103 (3)	103 (3)
1993	6 (2)	6 (2)	6 (2)
1994	-	-	-
1995	7 (1)	7 (1)	-
1996	-	-	-
97. 1~4	-	-	-
Total	607 (15)	597 (14)	575 (12)

Note: Statistics for 1997 represents data as of the end of the month

### (3) Inter-Korean Private Contacts

Year	Persons/(Cases)		
	Applied	Permitted	Actual
1989	70 (36)	22 (21)	-
1990	687 (235)	652 (206)	377 (62)
1991	2,195 (753)	2,047 (685)	1,173 (266)
1992	2,420 (801)	2,250 (744)	1,015 (238)
1993	2,220 (1,172)	2,182 (1,148)	707 (313)
1994	2,864 (1,338)	2,673 (1,261)	691 (237)
1995	2,769 (1,011)	2,703 (1,007)	1,222 (494)
1996	2,338 (729)	2,029 (692)	1,003 (465)
1997. 1	145 (69)	67 (40)	32 (25)
2	247 (112)	161 (85)	57 (41)
3	465 (189)	393 (153)	105 (65)
4	611 (272)	551 (240)	180 (111)
Total	16,174 (6,347)	15,109 (6,004)	6,368 (2,186)

Note: Statistics for 1997 represent data as of the end of the month

## 2. Inter-Korean Trade

### (1) Processing on Commission (POC) Basis Trade (88.10~97.4)

(Unit: \$1,000)

	North to South		South to North		Total	
	Total	POC Basis	Total	POC Basis	Total	POC Basis
1988	1,037	-	-	-	1,037	-
1989	22,235	-	69	-	22,304	-
1990	20,354	-	4,731	-	25,085	-
1991	165,996	23	26,176	13	192,172	36
1992	200,685	556	12,818	413	213,503	969
1993	188,528	4,385	10,262	3,611	198,790	7,996
1994	203,521	16,598	25,423	11,966	228,944	28,564
1995	236,075	26,490	73,751	20,747	309,826	47,237
1996	182,444	29,486	61,674	30,842	244,118	60,328
1997. 1	11,219	2,475	4,388	2,165	15,607	4,640
2	7,954	2,746	11,612	2,603	19,566	5,349
3	19,175	3,112	4,359	1,179	23,534	4,291
4	29,494	2,601	7,893	3,958	37,387	6,559
97. 1~4	67,842	10,934	28,252	9,905	96,094	20,839
Total	1,288,717	88,472	243,156	77,497	1,531,873	165,969

Note: Data up through 1996 is on an approval basis; data for 1997 is on a customs clearance basis

## (2) Customs Cleared Trade (88.10~97.4)

(Unit: \$1,000)

Year	North to South			South to North			Total		
	Total	Type of Goods	Total	Cases	Type of Goods	Total	Cases	Type of Goods	Total
1989	66	24	18,655	1	1	69	67	25	18,724
1990	78	21	12,278	4	3	1,187	82	24	13,465
1991	300	50	105,722	23	17	5,547	323	67	111,269
1992	510	81	162,863	63	24	10,563	573	105	173,426
1993	601	77	178,166	97	21	8,425	698	98	186,591
1994	708	83	176,298	267	42	18,248	975	125	194,546
1995	976	99	222,855	1,668	90	64,435	2,644	189	287,290
1996	1,475	125	182,399	1,908	102	69,638	3,383	227	1,237,348
1997. 1	155	40	11,219	120	20	4,388	275	60	15,607
	(86)	(32)	(10,457)	(76)	(23)	(2,639)	(162)	(55)	(13,096)
2	126	34	7,954	188	24	11,612	314	58	19,566
	(91)	(35)	(12,982)	(167)	(19)	(4,832)	(258)	(54)	(17,814)
3	126	33	19,175	105	28	4,359	231	61	23,534
	(104)	(39)	(18,798)	(202)	(40)	(9,909)	(306)	(79)	(28,707)
4	140	49	29,494	184	17	7,893	324	66	37,387
	(90)	(36)	(10,151)	(196)	(19)	(5,775)	(286)	(55)	(15,926)
97.1~4	547	78	67,842	597	47	28,252	1,144	125	96,094
	(371)	(71)	(52,388)	(641)	(56)	(23,155)	(1,012)	(127)	(75,543)
Total	5,261		1,127,078	4,628		206,364		9,889	1,333,442

Note: 1) Figures in parentheses ( ) represent data on approval basis for the same period in 1996

2) The figure for 1995 does not include the rice aid sent by the South to the North (150,100 tons worth \$237.2 million)

## (3) North-to-South Trade by Category (On Approval Basis) (88.10~ 97. 4)

(Unit: \$1,000)

	Iron/Steel/ Metals	Textiles	Agricultural/ Forestry Products	Fishing Products	Mineral Products	Chemical Products	Other	Total
1988	660 (63.6%)	-	-	233 (22.5%)	-	-	144 (13.9%)	1,037 (100%)
1989	15,945 (71.7%)	1,479 (6.7%)	510 (2.3%)	357 (1.6%)	3,596 (16.2%)	- (1.6%)	348 (100%)	22,235
1990	6,625 (32.6%)	249 (1.2%)	6,843 (33.6%)	2,080 (10.2%)	3,257 (16.0%)	89 (0.4%)	1,211 (5.9%)	20,354 (100%)
1991	91,720 (55.3%)	2,870 (1.7%)	17,426 (10.5%)	25,821 (15.6%)	23,231 (13.9%)	3,141 (1.9%)	1,787 (1.1%)	165,996 (100%)
1992	123,395 (61.5%)	3,878 (1.9%)	24,485 (12.2%)	13,685 (6.8%)	31,916 (15.9%)	1,630 (0.8%)	1,696 (0.9%)	200,685 (100%)
1993	151,316 (80.3%)	11,182 (5.9%)	16,060 (8.5%)	4,163 (2.2%)	1,084 (0.6%)	617 (0.3%)	4,106 (2.2%)	188,528 (100%)
1994	130,351 (64.0%)	22,918 (11.3%)	34,645 (17.0%)	4,200 (2.1%)	4,522 (2.2%)	952 (0.5%)	5,933 (2.9%)	203,521 (100%)
1995	163,262 (69.2%)	32,311 (13.7%)	25,463 (10.8%)	4,691 (2.0%)	3,633 (1.5%)	52 (-)	6,663 (2.9%)	236,075 (100%)
1996	106,109 (58.2%)	32,742 (17.9%)	22,622 (12.4%)	9,101 (5.0%)	1,332 (0.7%)	1,071 (0.6%)	9,467 (5.2%)	182,444 (100%)
97.1~4	41,489 (61.2%)	12,787 (18.8%)	4,593 (6.8%)	5,747 (8.5%)	161 (0.23%)	37 (0.05%)	3,028 (4.46%)	67,842 (100%)
Total	830,872 (64.5%)	120,416 (9.3%)	152,647 (11.8%)	70,078 (5.4%)	72,732 (5.6%)	7,589 (0.6%)	34,383 (2.7%)	1,288,717 (100%)

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Note: 1) Figures in parentheses ( ) represents percentage of total trade

2) Traditional Korean medicinal products have been included with the agricultural/forestry products; machinery and electronic goods have been included in other goods.

## (4) South-to-North Trade by Category (On Approval Basis) (88.10~ 97.4)

(Unit: \$1,000)

	Iron/Steel/ Metals	Textiles	Agricultural/ Forestry Products	Chemical Products	Machinery/ Electronic Goods	Other	Total
1989	-	69 (100.0%)	-	-	-	-	69 (100%)
1990	-	2,450 (51.8%)	-	83 (1.8%)	2,188 (46.2%)	10 (0.2%)	4,731 (100%)
1991	-	7,196 (27.5%)	1,750 (6.7%)	13,530 (51.7%)	1,560 (6.0%)	2,140 (8.2%)	26,176 (100%)
1992	2,102 (16.4%)	467 (3.6%)	410 (3.2%)	9,493 (74.1%)	23 (0.2%)	323 (2.5%)	12,818 (100%)
1993	39 (0.4%)	7,217 (70.4%)	491 (4.8%)	936 (9.1%)	679 (6.6%)	900 (8.7%)	10,262 (100%)
1994	151 (0.6%)	13,794 (54.3%)	50 (0.2%)	5,957 (23.4%)	80 (0.3%)	5,391 (21.2%)	25,423 (100%)
1995	1,592 (2.2%)	46,013 (62.4%)	2,164 (2.9%)	6,960 (9.4%)	1,987 (2.7%)	15,035 (20.4%)	73,751 (100%)
1996	150 (0.2%)	34,624 (56.1%)	441 (0.7%)	13,923 (22.6%)	3,645 (5.9%)	8,891 (14.4%)	61,674 (100%)
97.1~4	33 (0.1%)	11,358 (40.2%)	2,386 (8.5%)	7,286 (25.8%)	1,981 (7.0%)	5,208 (18.4%)	28,252 (100%)
Total	4,067 (1.7%)	123,188 (50.7%)	7,692 (3.2%)	58,168 (23.9%)	12,143 (5.0%)	37,898 (15.6%)	243,156 (100%)

Note: 1) Figures in parentheses ( ) represents percentage of total trade

(Source: National Unification Ministry, Inter-Korean Exchanges and Cooperation Bureau "Monthly Trends in South-North Exchanges and Cooperation", respective months)

# Fees and Charges at the Rajin-Sunbong Free Economic and Trade Zone<sup>1</sup>

## 1. Leasing of Land

Land Class	Usage Category	Unit	Rent
1	Financial, Commercial, Hotel, Entertainment	won/sq. meter	64.50
	Housing, Public Buildings	"	53.75
	Manufacturing, Storage	"	43.00
2	Financial, Commercial, Hotel, Entertainment	won/sq. meter	53.75
	Housing, Public Buildings	"	43.00
	Manufacturing, Storage	"	21.50
3	Financial, Commercial, Hotel, Entertainment	won/sq. meter	43.00
	Housing, Public Buildings	"	21.50
	Manufacturing, Storage	"	10.70

- Notes: 1) Class 1 land refers to central urban areas, port areas, and tourist areas  
 Class 2 land refers to suburban areas and all areas not covered in Classes 1 and 3  
 Class 3 land refers to rural areas distant from cities, swamp and mountainous areas  
 2) Land rent is not included in the land development fees  
 3) Maximum lease period is 50 years

## 2. Land Development Charges

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	Level of Development	Unit	Fee
1	Regardless of land class or usage, if the land has been cleared and possesses road, water supply/drainage, electricity, telecommunications and heating facilities	won/sq. meter	53.80
2	In terms of facilities (road, water supply/drainage, electricity, telecommunications and heating), if the land has: one type of facility	won/sq. meter	20% of above
	two types	"	40% of above
	three types	"	60% of above
	four types	"	80% of above

<sup>1</sup> The exchange rate is 2.2 NK won = US \$1.

## 3. Leasing of Buildings

	Usage Category	Unit	Rent
1	Factory	won/sq. meter, monthly	2.00
2	Housing	"	2.30
3	Office or government	"	3.00
4	Storage	"	1.70

## 4. Commissioned Construction Fees

	Construction Type	Unit	Fee
1	Factory Construction	won/sq. meter	450~500
2	Housing Construction	"	650~790

## 5. Water Usage Fees

	Type	Unit	Fee
1	Household Usage (Potable)	won/cu. meter	0.07
2	Industrial Usage	"	0.05

## 6. Electricity Fees

	Usage	Unit	Fee
1	Lighting	won/kwh	0.08
2	Industrial	"	0.10

## 7. Telecommunication Fees

	Category	Unit	Fee
1) Telephone	Installation	won/unit	1,000
	Line Usage (Business)	won/month	24
		(Household)	"
	Moving	won/unit	100
2) Telex	Installation	won/unit	1,000
	Outside Line Usage	won/month	48
	Rental	"	90
	Moving	won/unit	115
3) Fax	Installation	won/unit	1,000
	Line Usage	won/month	24
	Rental	"	65
	Moving	won/unit	115

## 8. Freight Trucking

	Type	Unit	Fee
1	Grain (uncovered)	won/ton per km	0.17
2	Grain (covered)	"	0.23
3	Fertilizer (uncovered)	"	0.17
4	Fertilizer (covered)	"	0.23
5	Lumber	"	0.31
6	Coal	"	0.46

## 9. Bus Usage

	Unit	By time		By distance	
		Adult	Child	Adult	Child
Private Bus	won/person	0.60	0.30	0.10	0.05

## 10. Freight Baggage

	Category	Standard	Unit	Rate	Remarks
1	Weight-based	20 kg	won/item	0.50	within city
2	Volume-based	0.2 cu. meters	"	0.50	"
3	Additional	10 kg, 0.1 cu. m	"	0.30	"
4	Weight-based	20 kg	won/km	0.10	outside city
5	Volume-based	0.2 cu. meters	"	"	"
6	Additional	10 kg, 0.1 cu. m	"	"	"

## 11. Free Trade Port Usage Fees

	Category	Unit	Fee
1	Port usage (Includes wharfing and anchoring fees)	won/net registered ton	0.50
2	Lighthouse usage	"	0.10
3	Port guidance	won/use, net reg. ton	0.16
4	Ship movement	"	0.07
5	Mooring (fee for ship mooring at wharf)		
	* up to 5,000 tons	won/use	25.0
	* 8,001 to 10,000 tons	"	35.0
	* more than 10,000 tons	"	50.0
6	Window opening and shutting (flat cover)		
	* up to 5,000 tons	won/window	30.0
	* 8,001 to 10,000 tons	"	50.0
	* more than 10,000 tons	"	60.0
7	Wharf cleaning (bulk freight)		
	* up to 5,000 tons: comb sawdust	won/use	70.0
		"	100.0
	* 8,001 to 10,000 tons: comb sawdust	"	90.0
		"	180.0
	* more than 10,000 tons: comb sawdust	"	180.0
		"	200.0
8	Labor service		
	* common	won/hour	1.0
	* skilled	"	1.6
9	Sewage cleaning		
	* quay	won/use	70.0
	* moorage	"	110.0
10	Communications	won/use	30.0
11	Water supply		
	* water price	won/ton	2.5
	* supplied from wharf	"	1.0
	* through water supply line	"	1.5
12	Gasoline supply		
	* supplied from quay	won/ton	2.0
	* through supply line	"	4.0
13	Pontoon bridge	won/net reg. ton	0.2
14	Freight inspection		
	* cement	won/ton	0.3
	* metal (copper plate) goods	"	0.4
	* refrigerated goods	"	0.7

15	Port facilities, fixtures		
	1. tugboat	won/horsepower, hour	0.15
	2. towboat	won/ton capacity, hour	0.08
	3. cargo boat	"	0.4
	4. crane ship	"	2.0
	5. tanker	"	0.3
	6. automobile	"	2.0
	7. trailer	"	2.5
	8. shovel car	"	3.0
	9. bulldozer	won/horsepower, hour	0.3
	10. crane car	won/ton capacity, hour	2.0
	11. fork lift	"	2.0
	12. power shovel	won/horsepower, hour	0.2
	13. crane	won/ton capacity, hour	2.0
	14. waterproof cover	won/sq. meter, hour	0.2
15. carpet	won/unit, hour	0.2	
16	Fire engine service (for transport of flammable, combustible, or explosive goods)	won/hour	4.0
17	Freight storage (packaged goods)		
	* Warehouse: 1-10 days	won/ton, day	free
	11-30 days	"	0.05
	31-45 days	"	0.10
	more than 45 days	"	0.50
	* Open-air: 1-10 days	"	free
	11-30 days	"	0.03
31-45 days	"	0.05	
more than 45 days	"	0.25	
18	Loading and unloading		
	1) Bulk freight		
	1. coal (bituminous)	won/ton	3.8
	2. fertilizer	"	5.15
	3. cryolite	"	4.9
	4. grain	"	5.0
	2) Packaged goods		
	1. fertilizer	"	6.65
	2. chemical products	"	7.75
	3. grain	"	6.45
	3) Freight car		
	1. Bulk freight: coal (bituminous)	"	0.74
	fertilizer	"	0.9
	cryolite	"	0.8
grain	"	0.8	
2.. Packaged goods: fertilizer	"	0.95	
chemical products	"	1.05	
grain	"	1.05	