

3)

- UN

4)

, 5)(hole) 가 1964- 76
30%가

• 가 2 15%

• 가 가
(20%), (35%),
(25%)

- ,

30 km

220 nm

6)

• 가 7)

•

3) 90%가 60 km (11 km 50 km)
20 25 km
400 DU, 260 DU

(DU : Dobson Unit

(0 , 1)

, 1 mm 100 DU)

4) World Meteorological Organization (WMO)

5) 가 2.2 mm() , 220 DU

6) \xrightarrow{UV} + Cl · ()

7) Cl · + O₃() → ClO + O₂

8) 10

가 7

- 가

•

- 80
20 km

9)

가

•

•

가

-

가

가

•

가 11

7

12

8

10

-

가

•

가

가

가

가

1998

1,199 km²

-

1970

가

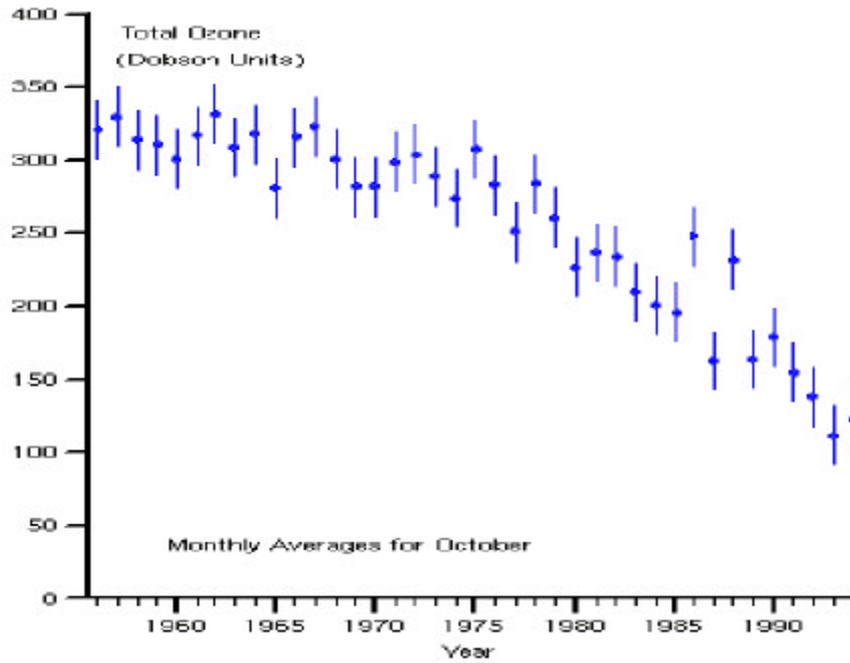
(1)

8) $\text{ClO} + \text{O} \rightarrow \text{Cl} \cdot + \text{O}_2$

9)

-80

- 999 km²



< 1 > 10

: University of Cambridge, www.atm.ch.cam.ac.uk/tour/part1.html

- 가 2.5 4 mm 가
10 km

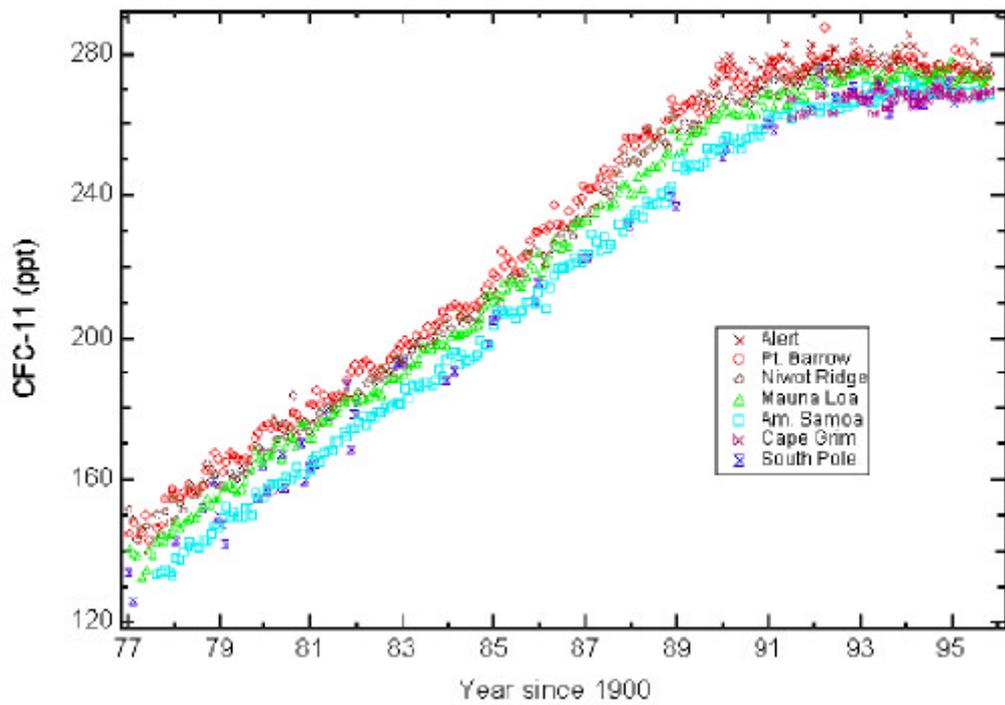
• 320 nm 99%

•

•

1985
1987
'가

가 (1)
'80
가 (2)



< 2 > (CFC- 11)
: James W. Elkins, 'The Chapman & Hall Encyclopedia of Environmental Science', 1999

1987 2010
가
2050

< 1 >

가	
()	
CFCs 5 (1986)	7/1989 : 1994 : - 75% 1996 : - 100%
Halons (1986)	1992 : 1994 : - 100%
CFCs 10 (1989)	1993 : - 20% 1994 : - 75% 1996 : - 100%
Carbon Tetrachloride (1989)	1995 : - 85% 1996 : - 100%
Methyl Chloroform (1989)	1993 : 1994 : - 50% 1996 : - 100%
HCFCs (1989 + 2.8% of 1989 CFCs consumption)	1996 : 2004 : - 35% 2010 : - 65% 2015 : - 90% 2020 : - 99.5% 2030 : - 100%
HBFCs	1996 : - 100%
Methyl Bromide (1991)	1995 : 1999 : - 25% 2001 : - 50% 2003 : - 70% 2005 : - 100%
Bromochloro- methane	2002 : - 100%

가	
()	
CFCs 5 (1995- 97)	7/1999 : 2005 : - 50% 2007 : - 85% 2010 : - 100%
Halons (1995- 97)	2002 : 2005 : - 50% 2010 : - 100%
CFCs 10 (1998- 2000)	2003 : - 20% 2007 : - 85% 2010 : - 100%
Carbon Tetrachloride (1998- 2000)	2005 : - 85% 2010 : - 100%
Methyl Chloroform (1998- 2000)	2003 : 2005 : - 30% 2010 : - 70% 2015 : - 100%
HCFCs (2015)	2016 : 2040 : - 100%
HBFCs	1996 : - 100%
Methyl Bromide (1995- 98)	2002 : 2005 : - 20% 2015 : - 100%
Bromochloro- methane	2002 : - 100%

: European Commission, 'The Implementation of the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer in the European Union', 2000

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