

6

( )

1.

○ 2000.11.13 ( ) 18:20 2 6 (COP-6)가 11.25

○ Jan Pronk ( ) COP-6  
가 2002  
, EU, , Umbrella ,  
77 가 Pronk

- COP-6 (suspend) 2001 5 Bonn  
COP-6 (resumed session of COP-6)

2. 가, ,

○ 2002 COP-6 가

○ , , , Umbrella 가 sinks  
, supplementarity

- EU ,  
sinks supplementarity

○ Kyoto Protocol

Momentum

- Kyoto Mechanism

CDM Prompt Start 가

0 - , EU  
Sink Supplementarity

- 가 :

- , Pronk :

0 Kyoto Mechanism 가 2002 Kyoto  
Protocol

- paradigm

- 가

- least cost 가 , least  
cost & least GHG emitting

0 CDM, JI, ET

3.

0 Pronk

가 , 가 ,

가

0

가.

0 EU, Umbrella  
10

(GEF)

0 /MOP)

GEF가

(COP

. CDM :

0 CDM

77

- ,

- ,

- , , , , ,  
, 가

0

CDM

CDM

CDM

(refrain)

0 Annex 1 countries will refrain from developing nuclear projects for CDM

• (supplementarity)

0 가 (primarily)  
, 가  
primarily가 50%  
, EU 가 Facilitative  
Branch

- Facilitative Branch Enforcement Branch

0  
3 4 , (sinks)  
, Facilitative Branch가

• (sinks)

0 (sinks) 3 4 , “ 가  
” 1 1990  
3% EU, Umbrella .

- 1 (2008-2012) 가 30%  
3 4 1990 3%

- EU 가 1990 - 7%

3 4 (Annex 55%)  
( 28%), ( 7%), ( 3-4%) (WWF  
)

0 3 3 (afforestation) (reforestation) CDM

.

0 CDM (Executive Board)

Facilitative Branch, Enforcement Branch

Annex 가 Non-Annex 가

.

0 3 1 (target)

(borrowing)

, penalty rate 1.5 , 0.25 가

0 EU borrowing

2.0 penalty rate ,

, , borrowing 1.3

4.

0 COP-6

가

Unilateral CDM

0

R&D,

0 , ,  
Integrity Group)

(Environmental

EIG

가

: Pronk





, 2005

4 가

가

- Facilitative Branch

- EU Umbrella  
Umbrella

0 CDM (prompt start)  
(Executive Board),

5 3 , 1 16

0 CDM ( ),  
priority , CDM Annex I  
(refrain)

-

0 COP/MOP

- 가 Unilateral CDM 가

0 JI (ERUs) (PAAs)  
가

- CDM (CERs)

0 CDM CERs (AA)

0 (ET) Annex B 가

70%

0 (JI) (Annex B)  
가 CDM

**3. 3 : , (LULUCF)**

0 (sinks) “ 가 ”( 3 4 ) 1  
1990 3% .  
(afforestation) (reforestation) CDM

- 3 4 (Annex I 55%)  
( 28%), ( 7%), ( 3-4%) (WWF )

0 (deforestation) (land degradation)  
CDM Adaptation Fund

0 2 가  
, 가 IPCC

**4. 4 : , , , 가**

0 Annex I “가 ” (demonstrable  
progress) 가

0 가 ( 3 1 )  
penalty rate ,

compliance action plan

- penalty rate 1.5 0.25 가

0 Enforcement Branch Annex I ,  
Enforcement Branch ( 3 1 ),  
( 6,12,17 )

- ( 3 14 )  
Facilitative Branch

- CDM 가  
CDM 가 Enforcement  
Branch

0 Facilitative Branch Enforcement Branch 5  
2 , 1 , 11

- Facilitative Branch 3/4 Enforcement  
Branch Annex I non-Annex I  
double majority 가